



The Tully Kettle Lakes Area: What a Unique Watershed!

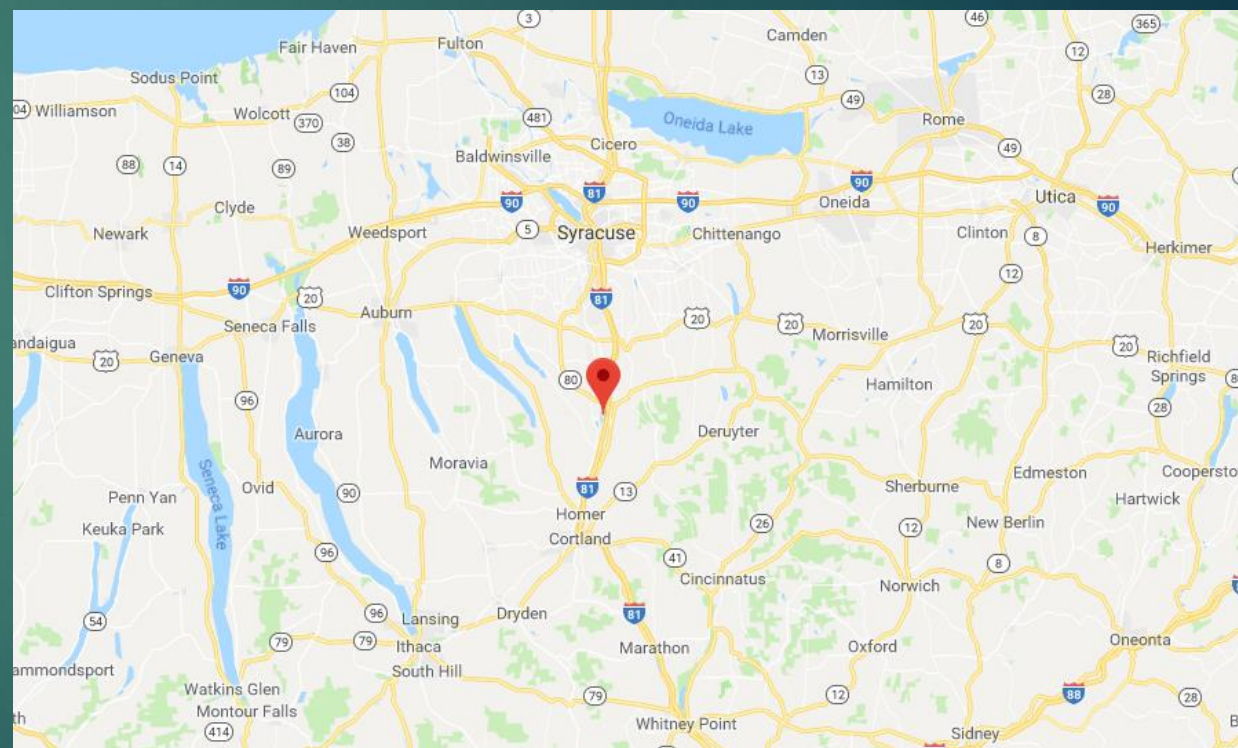
BY: STRADDER CAVES

M.S. LAKE MANAGEMENT

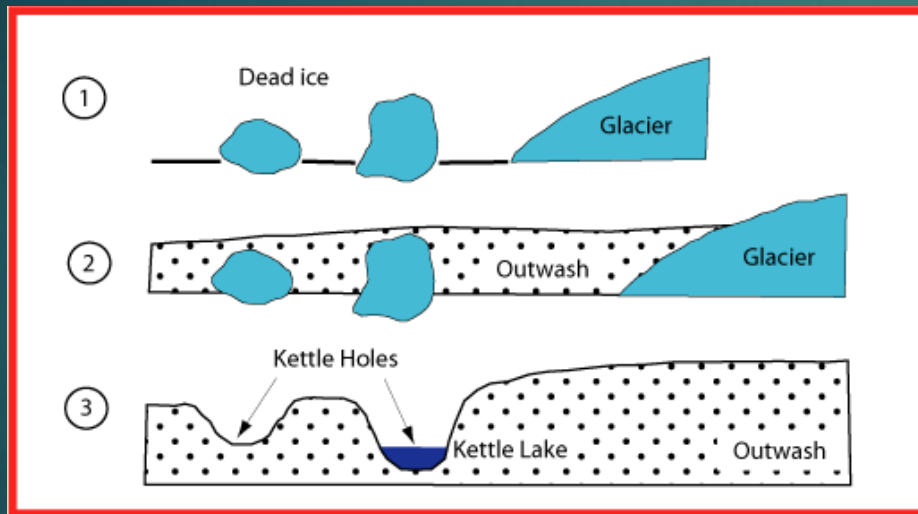
SUNY ONEONTA BIOLOGICAL FIELD STATION

Where are the Tully Kettle Lakes?

- ▶ Roughly 25 miles south of Syracuse
- ▶ Near the town of Tully
- ▶ Located on the border of Onondaga and Cortland counties

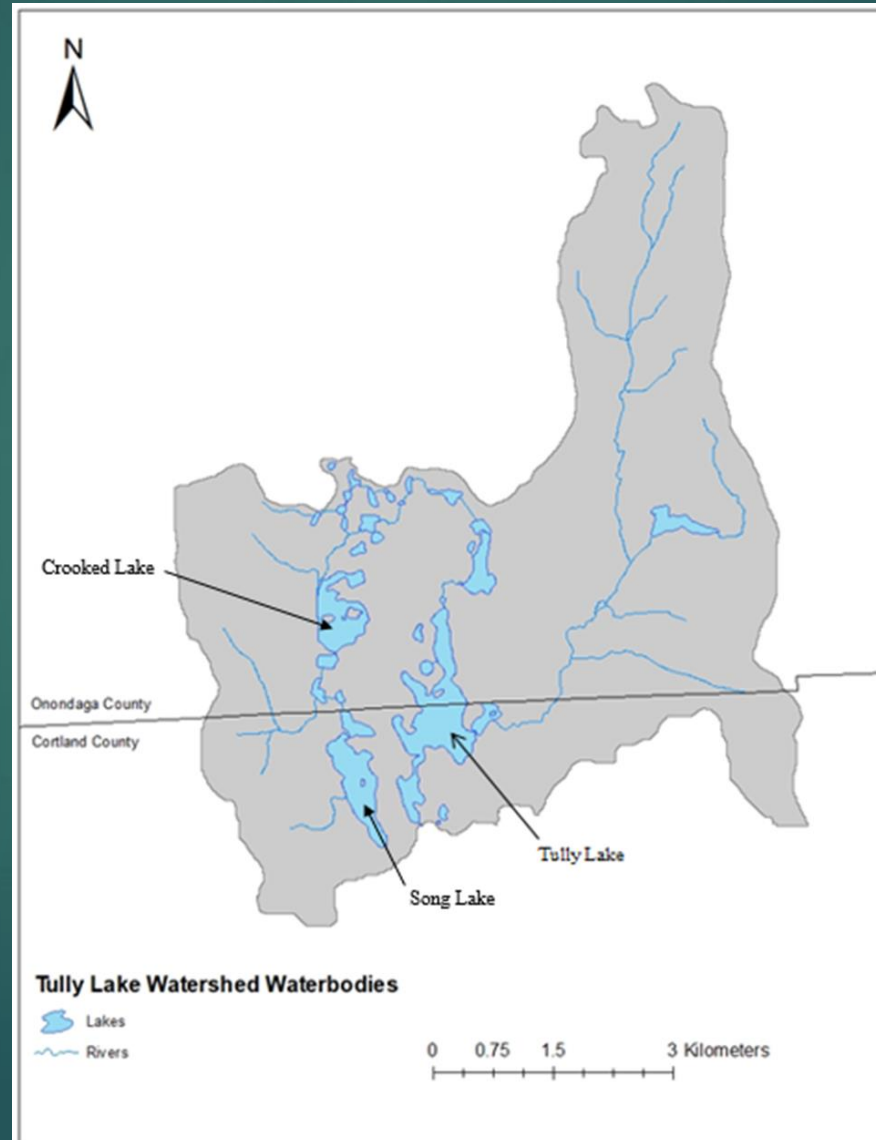


How was this area formed?

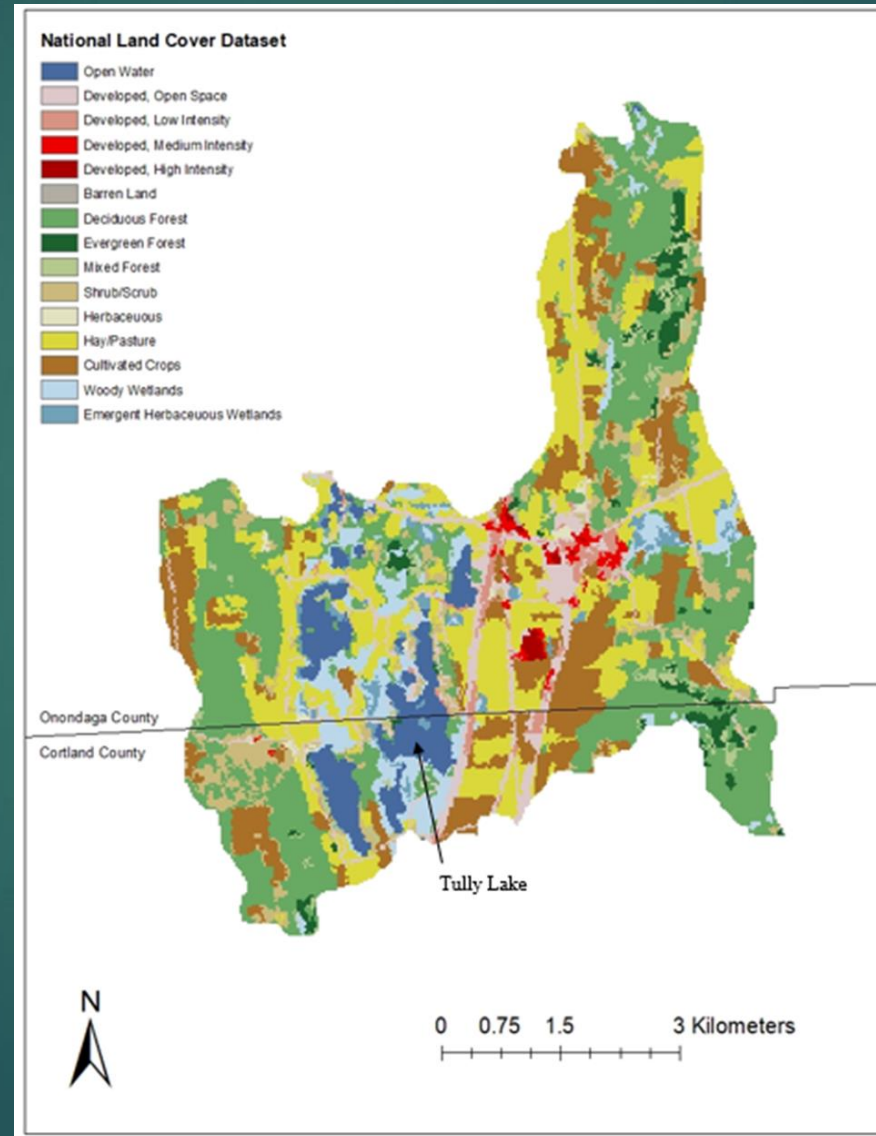


- ▶ Formed during the last period of glaciation (Wisconsinan) in NYS
- ▶ As glaciers retreated northward, they carved the Tully Valley
- ▶ Pockets of ice left behind, as the melted, kettle lakes are formed

What lakes are in the area?

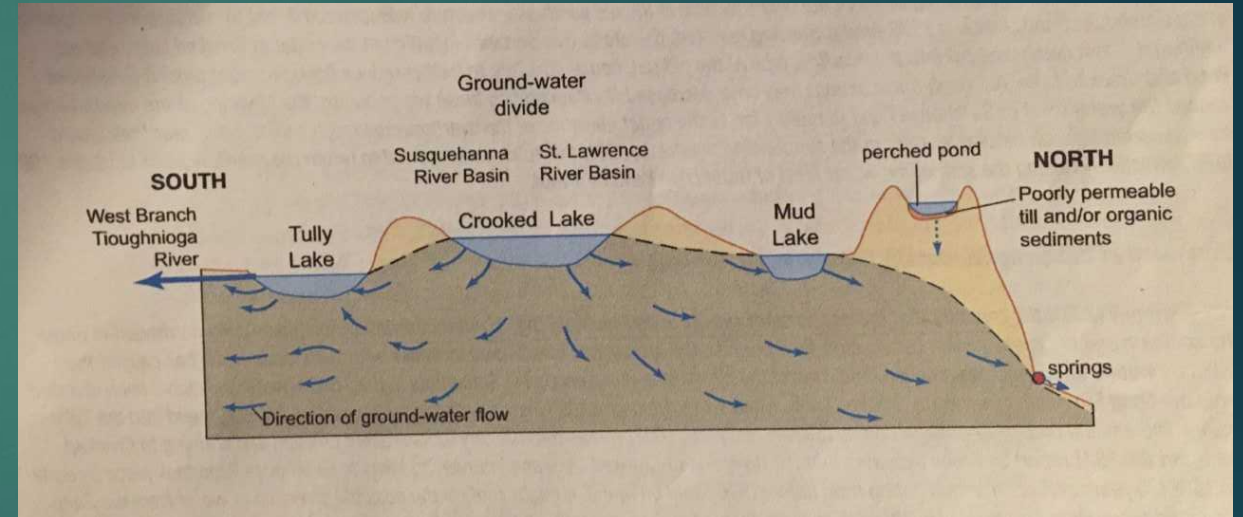


Land uses of the watershed

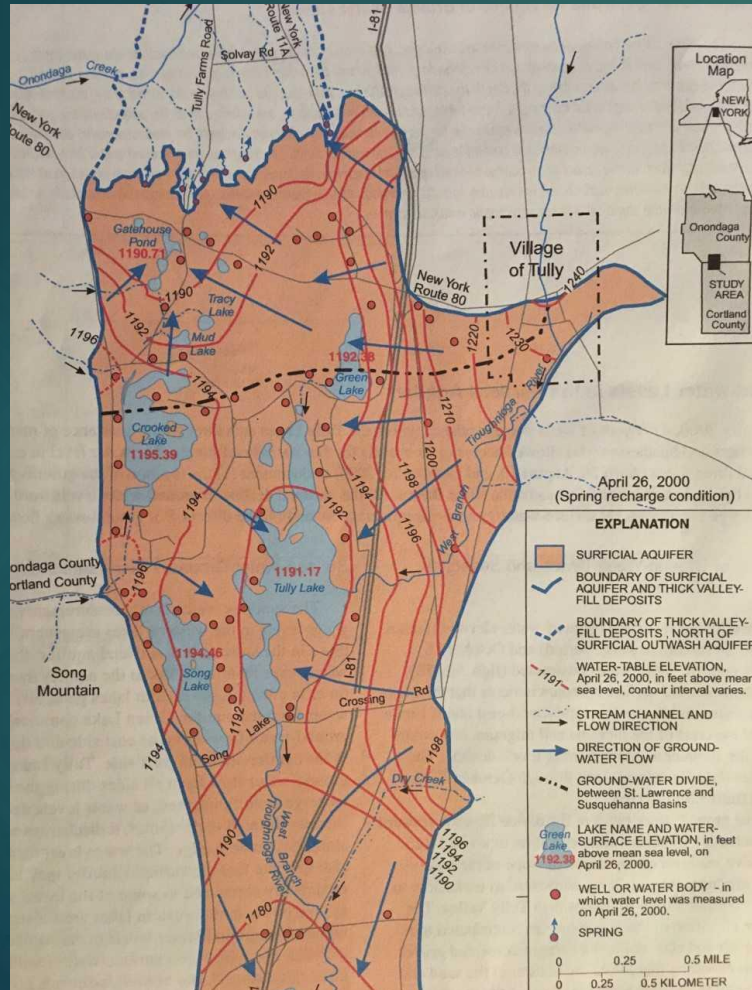


The basics of hydrogeology

- ▶ Branch of geology concerned with water occurring underground or on the surface of the earth
- ▶ Studied in the area by the USGS
- ▶ Groundwater flows can connect waterbodies that are seemingly disconnected on the surface



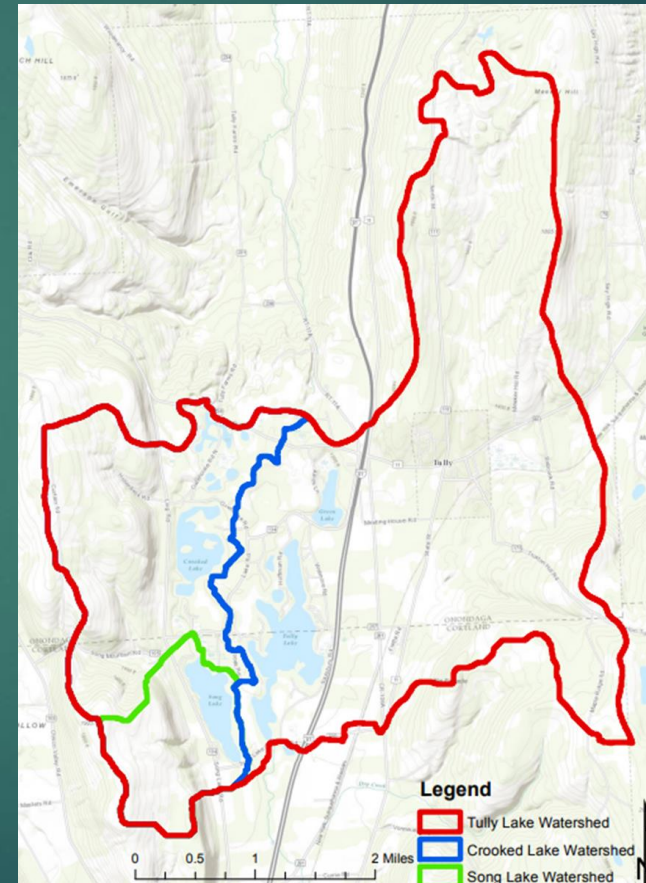
Hydrogeology of the Tully Kettle Lakes Area



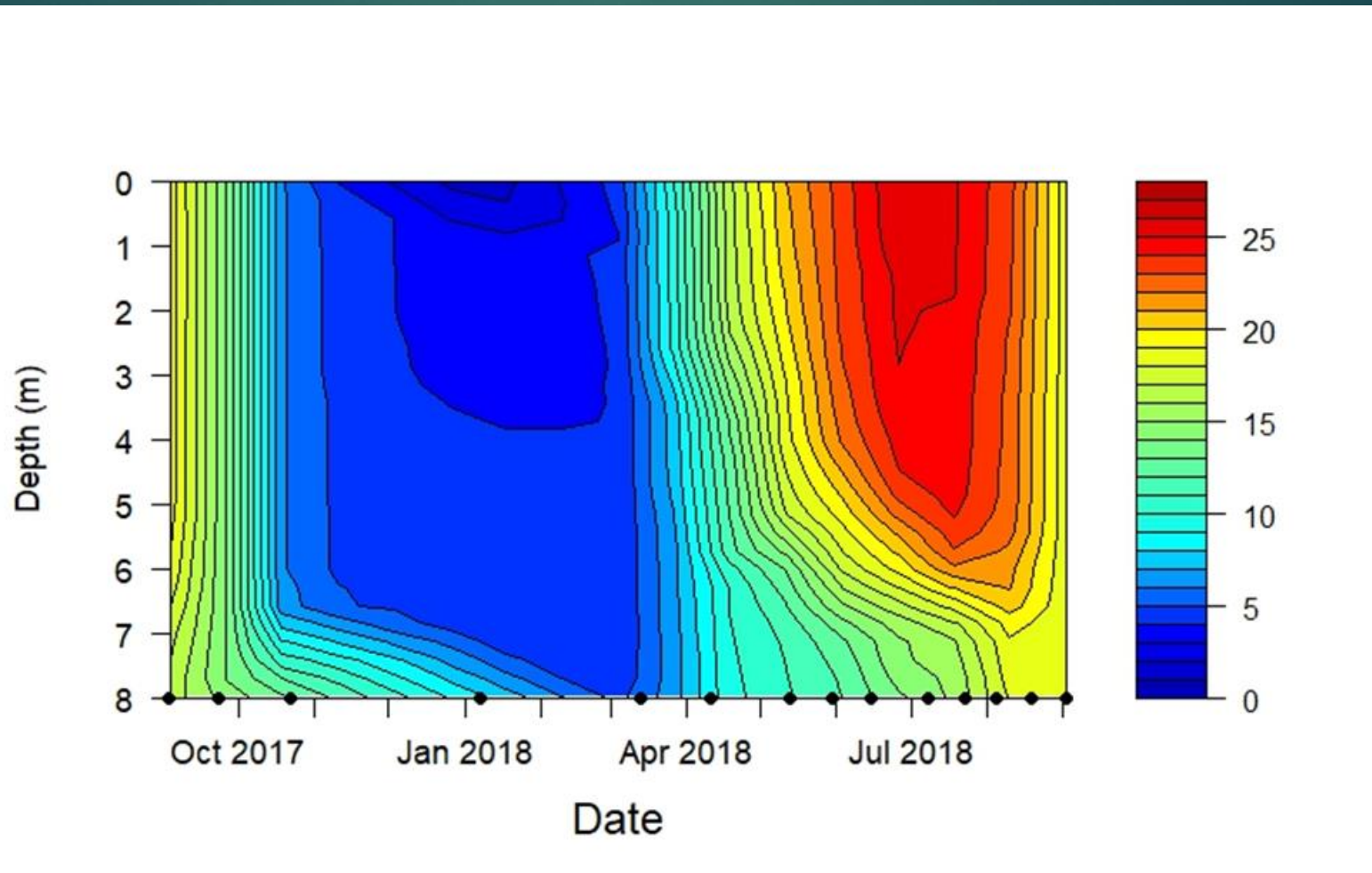
- ▶ Groundwater flow patterns in the area (blue arrows)
- ▶ Water table elevation (red lines)
- ▶ Divide between Susquehanna and St. Lawrence watersheds (black dashed line)

My work: Song, Crooked and Tully lakes

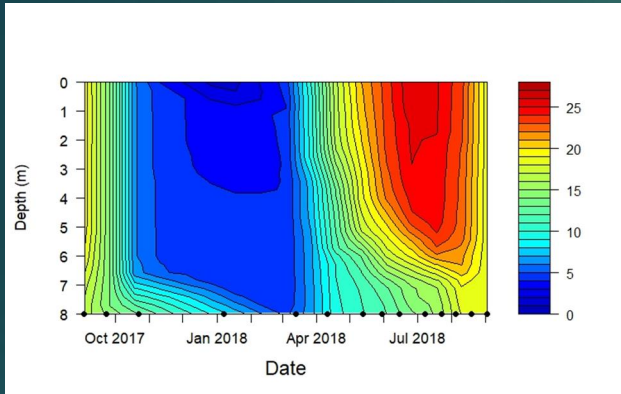
- ▶ Create a state of the lake report and management plan for Song, Crooked and Tully lakes
- ▶ Characterize the physical and chemical conditions of the lakes
- ▶ Summarize the organisms and plants in each lake
- ▶ Take all this information, along with historical data and stakeholder inputs, and create a comprehensive management plan



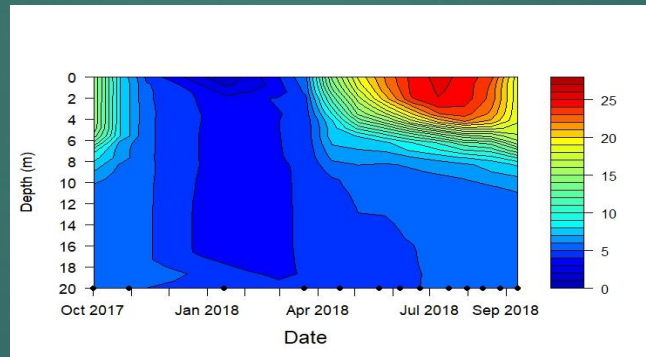
What is an isopleth?



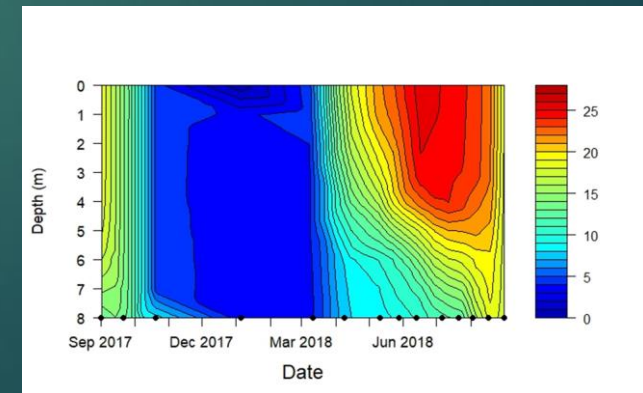
Temperature profiles



Song Lake

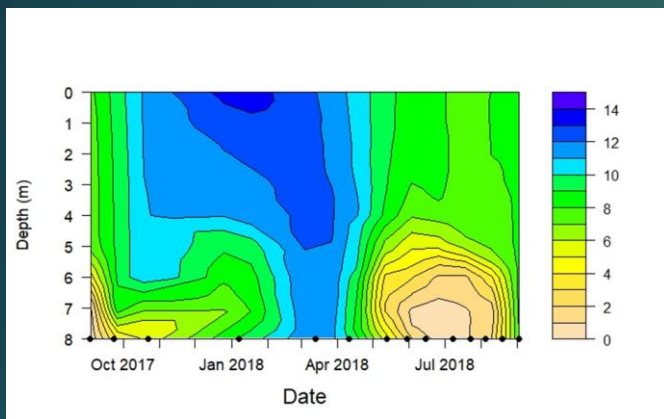


Crooked Lake

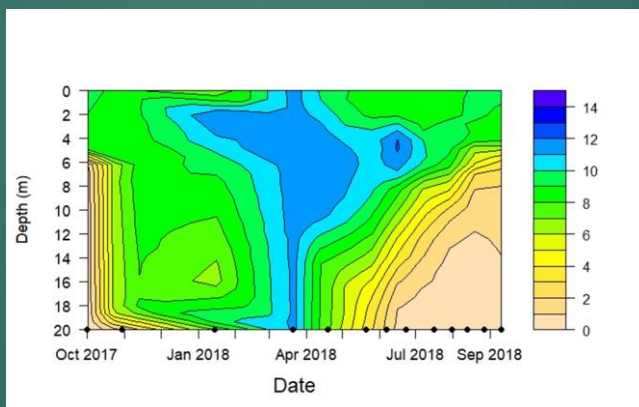


Tully Lake

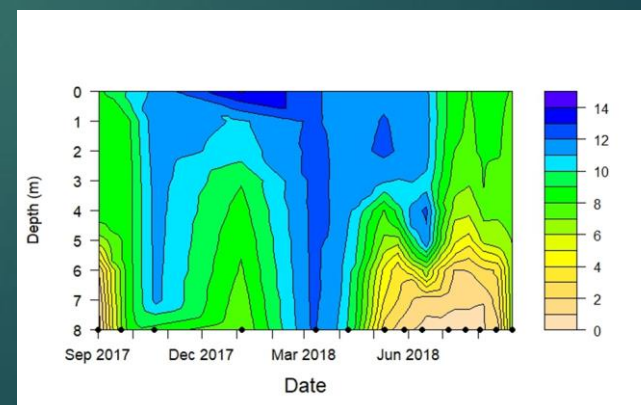
Oxygen concentrations



Song Lake

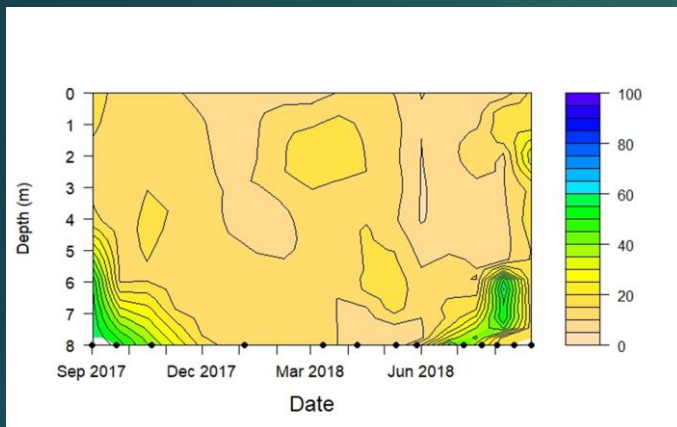


Crooked Lake

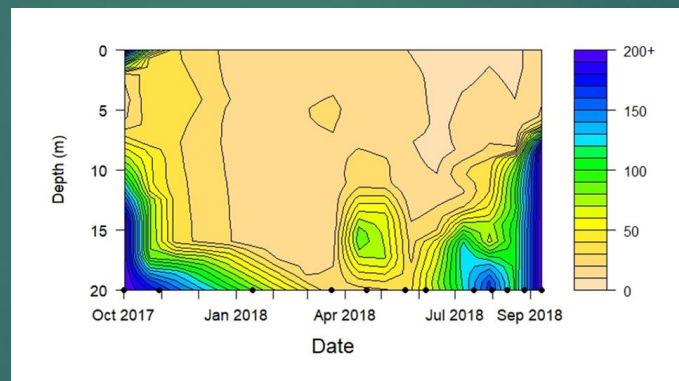


Tully Lake

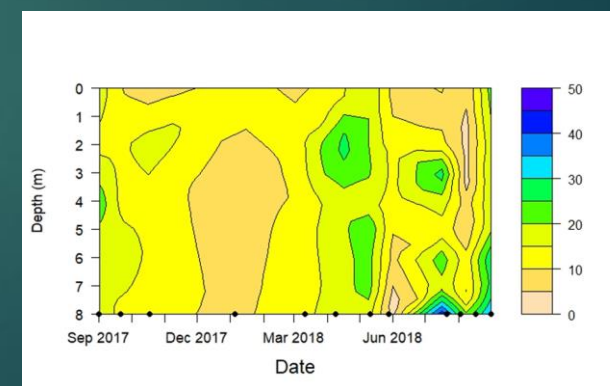
Phosphorus levels ($\mu\text{g/l}$)



Song Lake

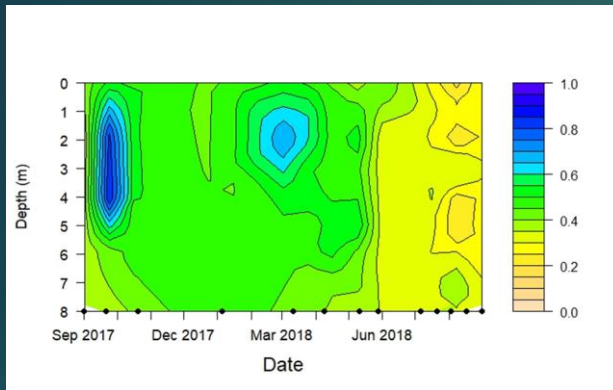


Crooked Lake

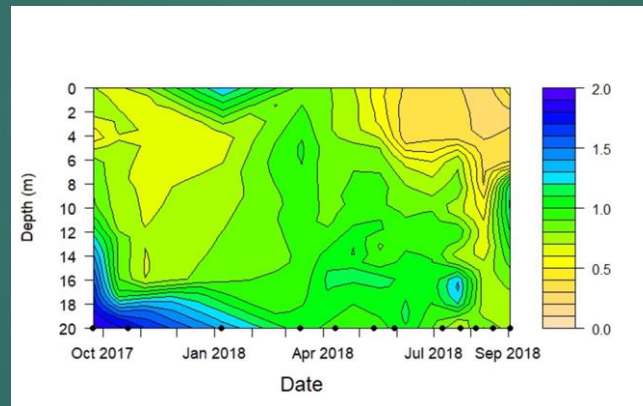


Tully Lake

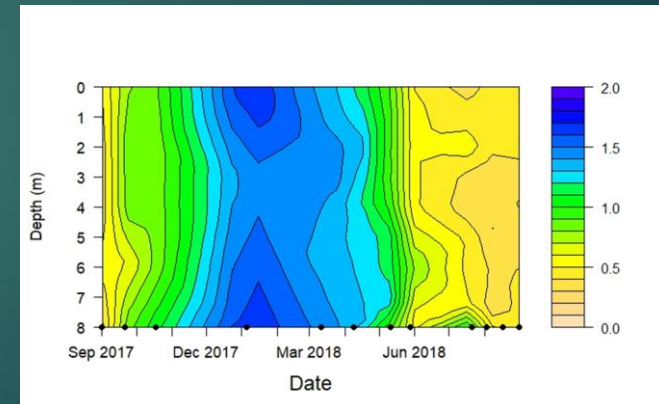
Nitrogen levels (mg/l)



Song Lake



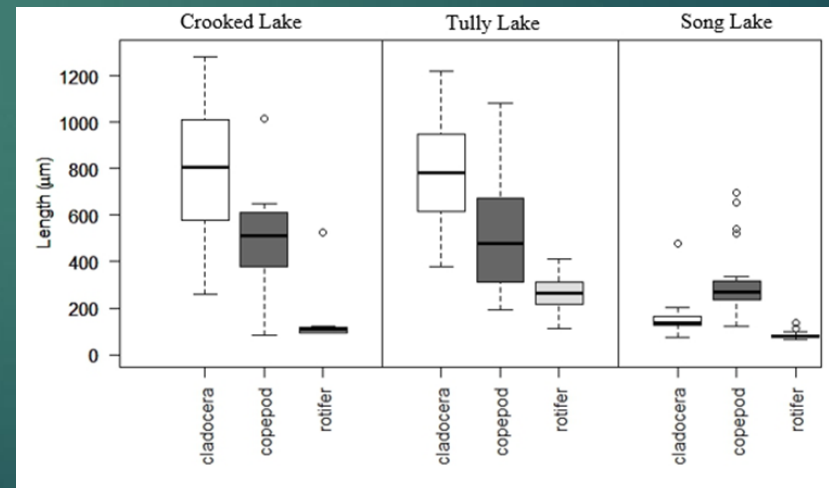
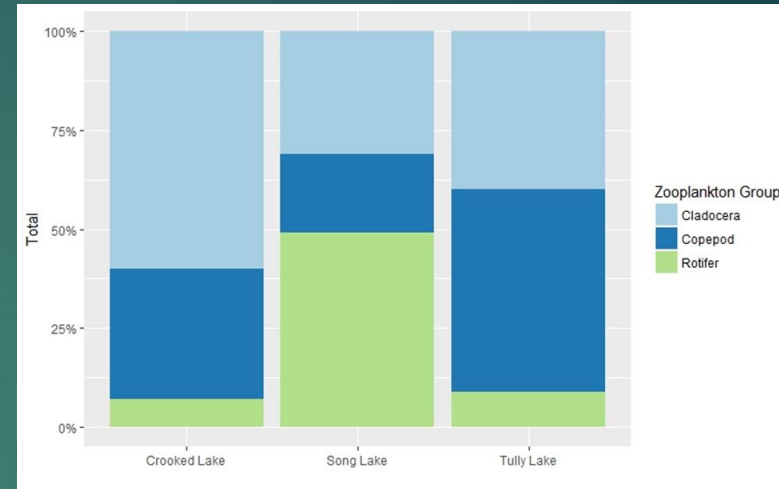
Crooked Lake



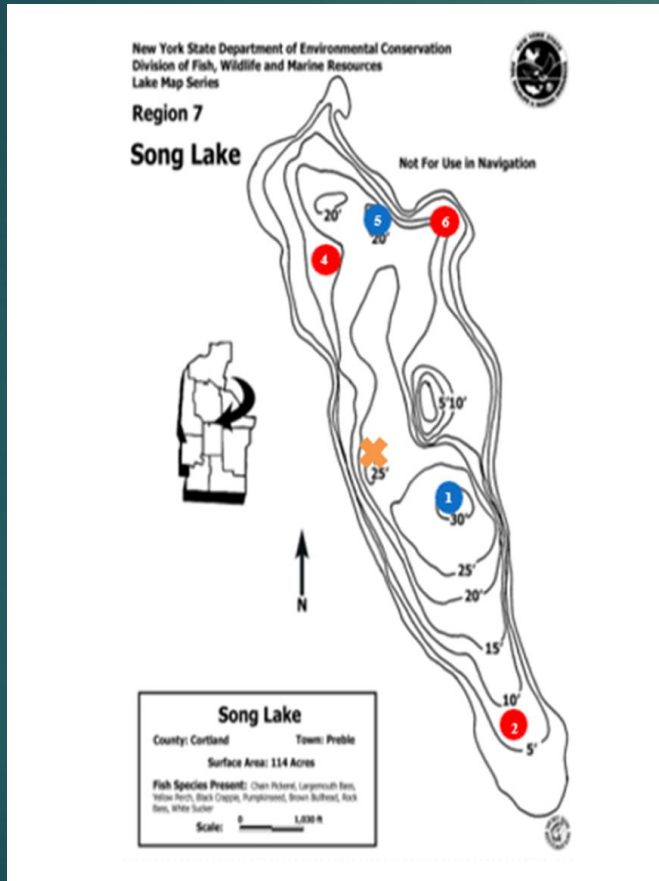
Tully Lake

Zooplankton community

- ▶ Vertical tows in each lake
 - ▶ Done at the deepest location
 - ▶ Samples taken during mid-summer
- ▶ Samples placed under a microscope
 - ▶ Organisms were identified and measured

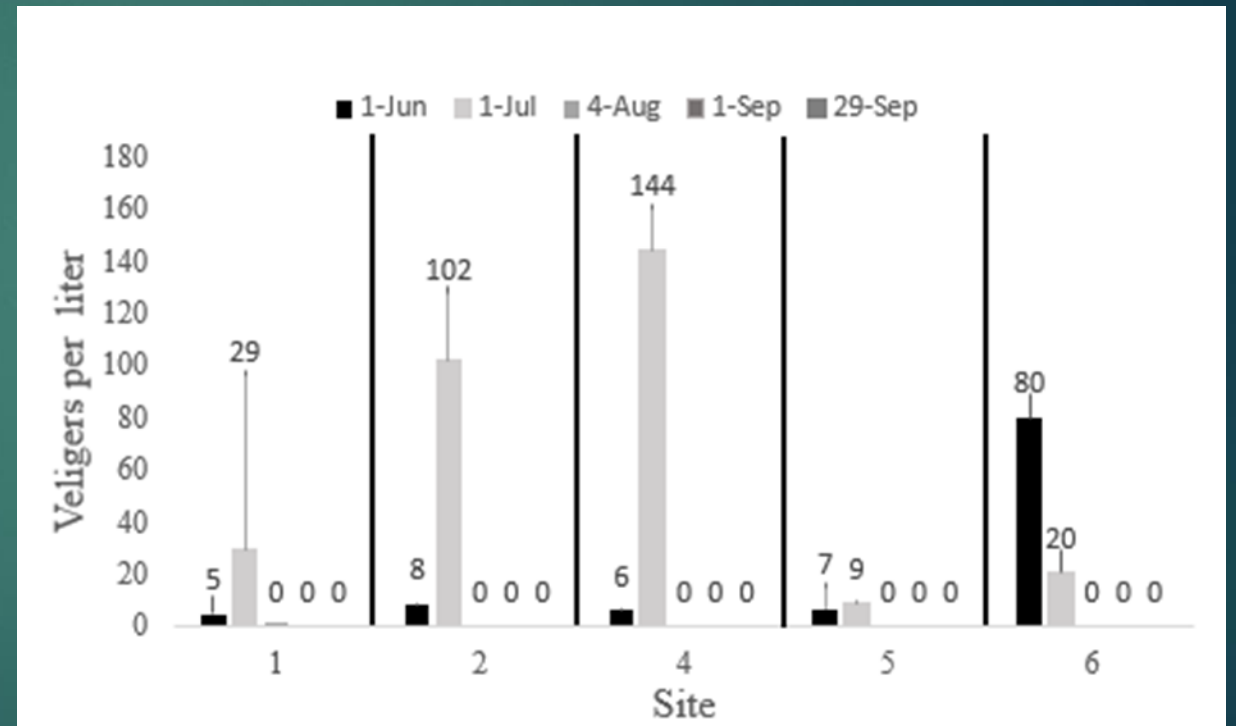
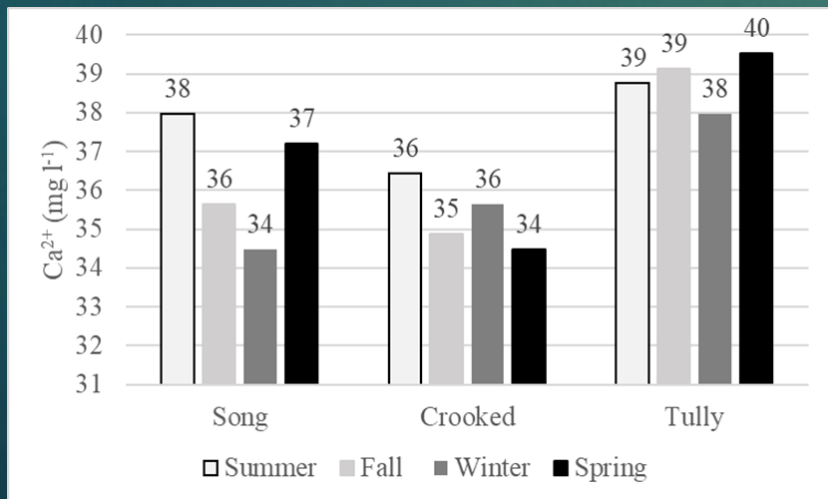
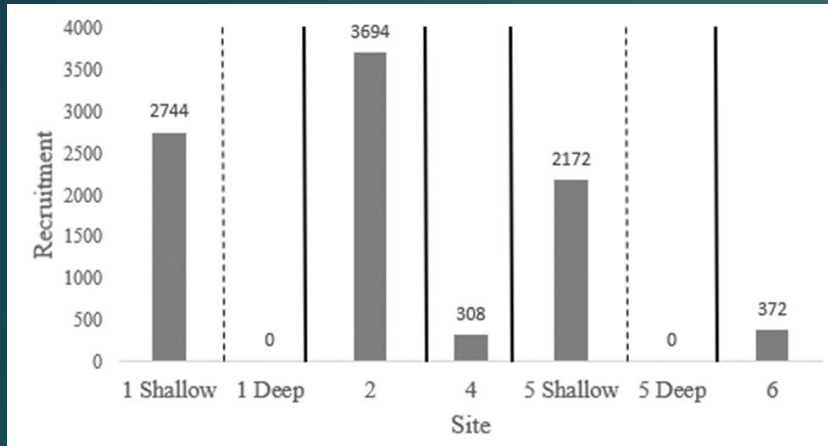


Zebra mussels



- ▶ Zebra mussels first observed in Song Lake in fall 2017
 - ▶ No reports in either Crooked Lake or Tully Lake
- ▶ Recruitment plates placed around the lake summer 2018
 - ▶ Varying locations and different depths
- ▶ Plates were retrieved and the adults on the plate were counted
- ▶ Planktonic juveniles (veligers) sampled throughout summer 2018

Zebra mussels cont.

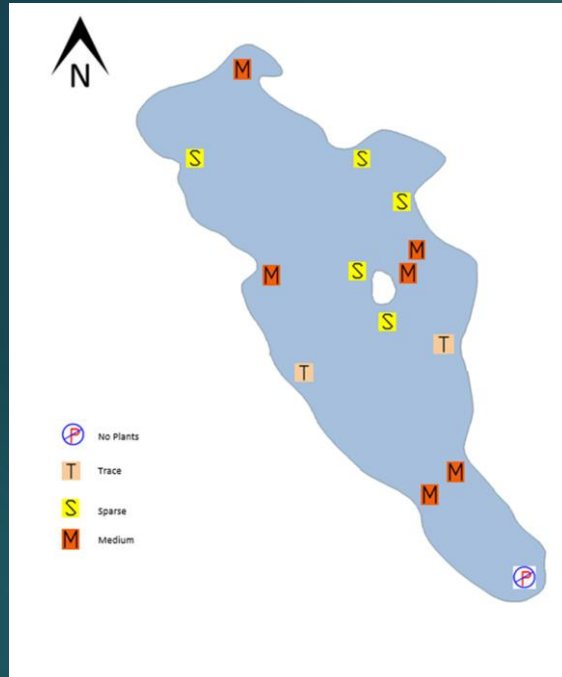


Plants

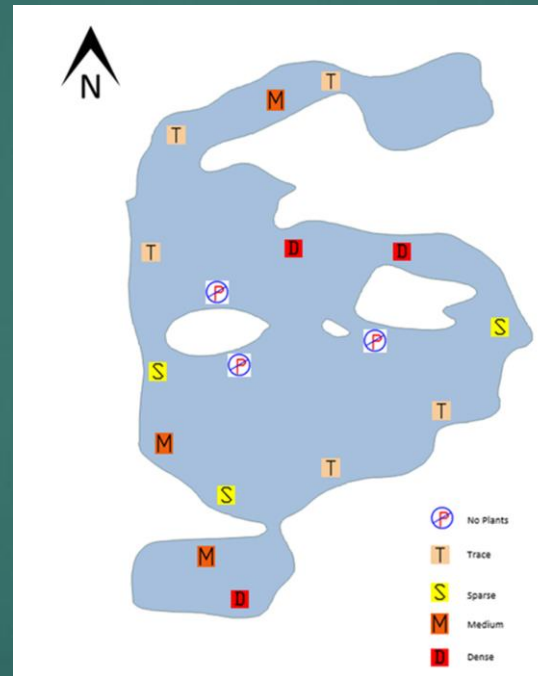
- ▶ PIRTRAM plant sampling
- ▶ Samples taken during June-July 2018
- ▶ 18 species currently and historically described between the 3 lakes
- ▶ Song Lake has a NYS Threatened Species
 - ▶ Lake cress

Abundance Category	Description
"Z" = no plants	No plants
"T" = trace plants	Fingerful of plants
"S" = sparse plants	Handful of plants
"M" = medium plants	Rakeful of plants
"D" = dense plants	Difficult to bring rake on boat

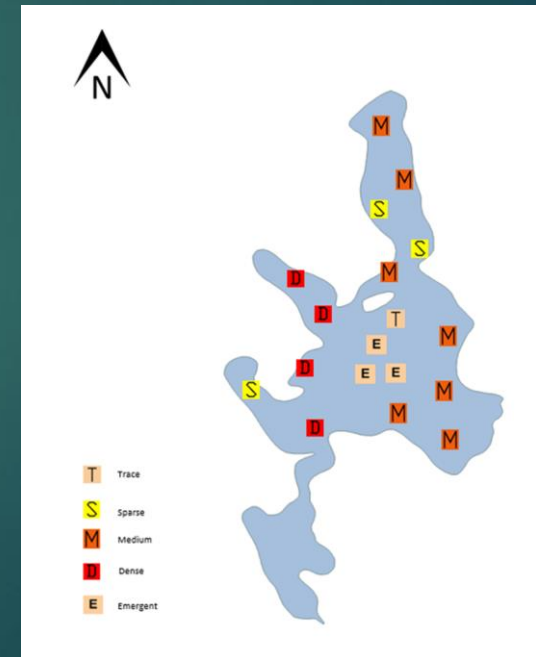
Overall plant abundance



Song Lake



Crooked Lake



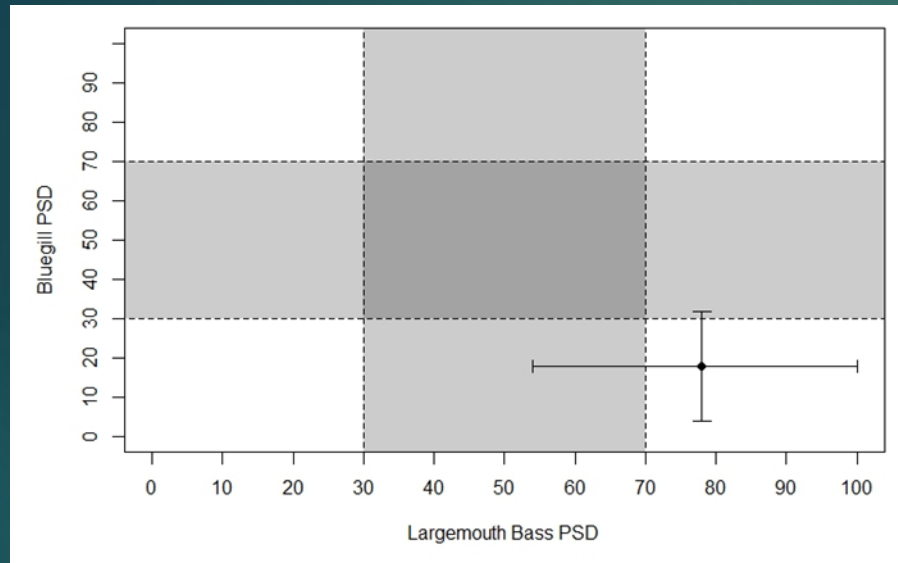
Tully Lake

Fisheries

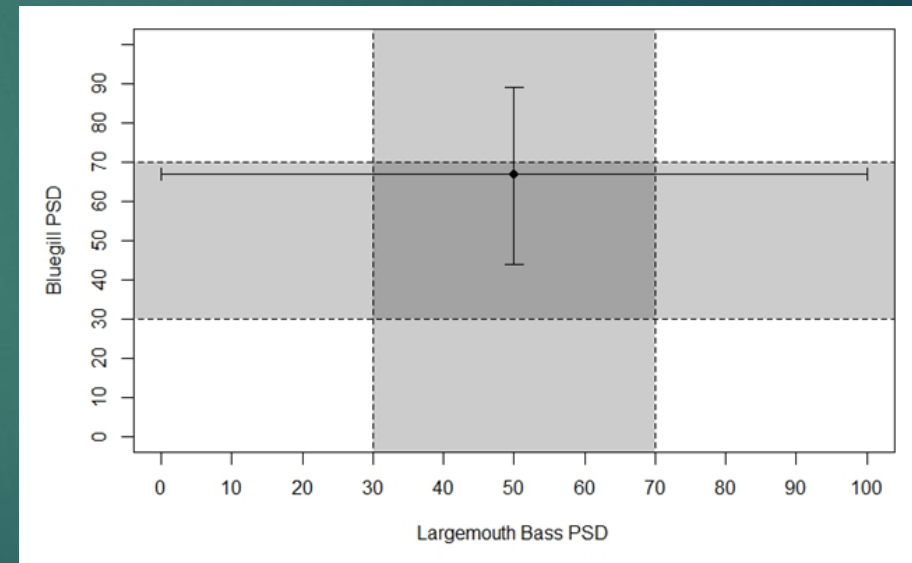
- ▶ Surveys on Song and Tully lakes in fall 2018
- ▶ 10 species collected in Song Lake
- ▶ 12 species in Tully Lake
- ▶ Proportional size distribution (PSD)
 - ▶ Low values indicate few large fish
 - ▶ High values indicate few small fish
- ▶ Can use for predator and prey
 - ▶ Determine if fishery is in “balance”



Fisheries cont.

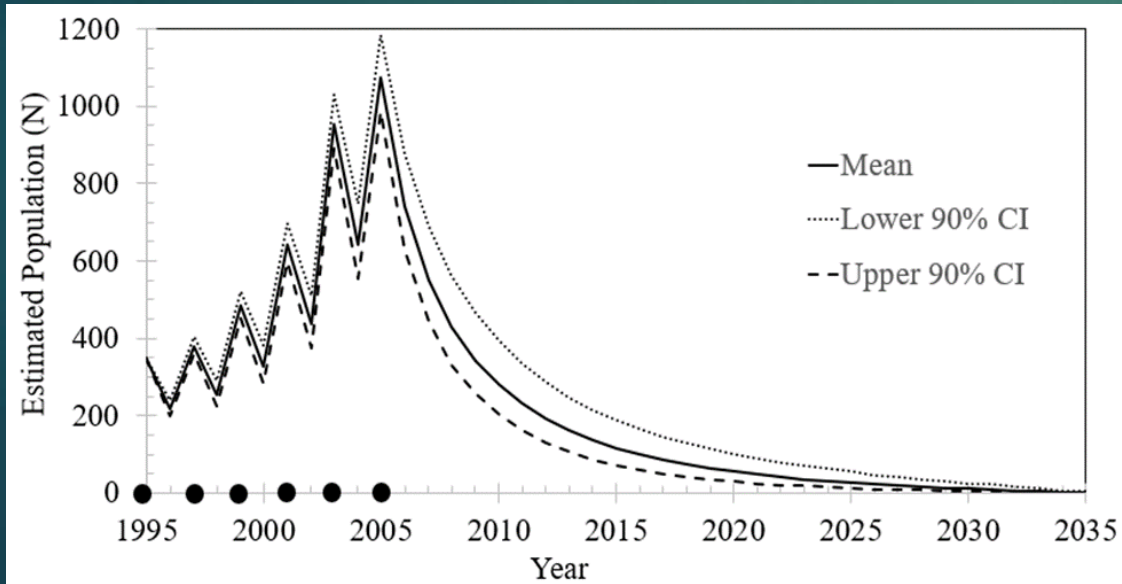


Song Lake

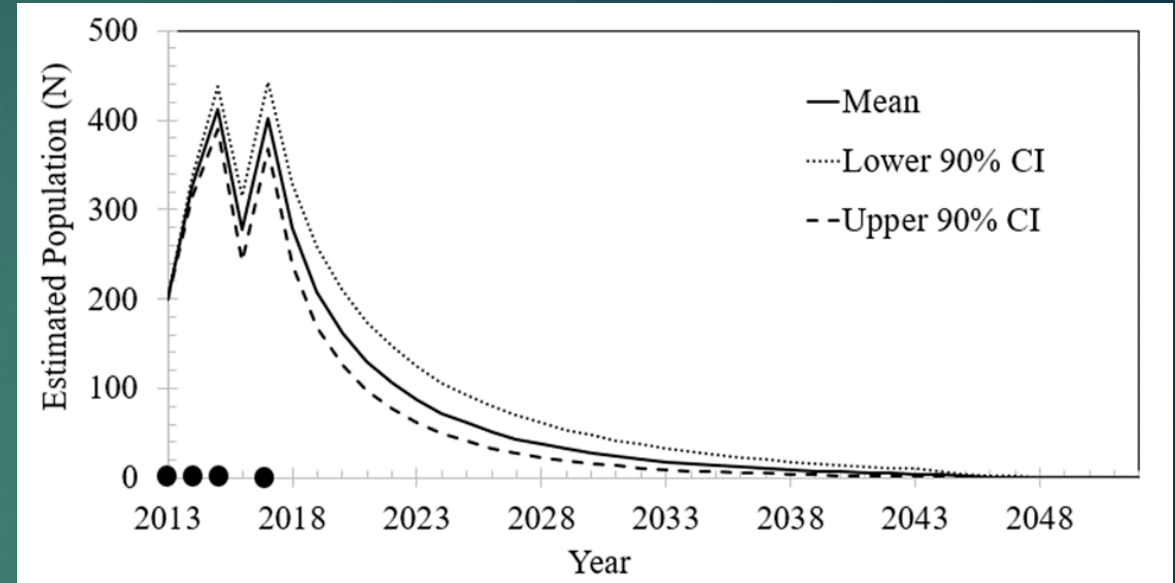


Crooked Lake

Grass carp



Song Lake



Crooked Lake

Acknowledgements

- ▶ Biological Field Station faculty and staff
- ▶ Cortland – Onondaga Federation of Kettle Lakes Association





Questions?